

In accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804:2012+A2:2019

# ERW Cold Formed Epoxy Coated Pipes

*BF Routed Steel*

from

## Borusan Mannesmann



#### PROGRAMME

The International EPD® System  
[www.environdec.com](http://www.environdec.com)

#### PROGRAMME OPERATOR

EPD International AB

#### LOCAL OPERATOR

EPD Turkey

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An EPD should provide current information and may be updated if conditions change. The stated validity is therefore subject to the continued registration and publication at: [environdec.com](http://environdec.com)

# PROGRAMME INFORMATION

## Programme Information

**Programme** : The International EPD® System  
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## Information about verification and reference PCR:

*CEN standard EN 15804 serves as the Core Product Category Rules (PCR)*

### Product category rules (PCR)

PCR 2019:14 Construction products (EN 15804:A2) Version 1.1

### PCR review was conducted by

The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. See [www.environdec.com/TC](http://www.environdec.com/TC) for a list of members.  
 Review chair: Claudia A. Peña, University of Concepción, Chile.  
 The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat [www.environdec.com/contact](http://www.environdec.com/contact).

Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:

EPD process verification  EPD verification

### Third party verifier

Sunil Kumar  
 SimaPro partners for India & Sri Lanka, SIPL Pvt Ltd

### Approved by

International EPD System Technical Commiee,  
 supported by the Secretariat

Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third party verifier:

Yes  No

## LCA Study & EDP Design Conducted by

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*Borusan Mannesmann has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD.*

*EPDs within the same product category but from different programmes may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804. For further information about comparability, see EN 15804 and ISO 14025.*

# COMPANY INFORMATION

## Owner of the EPD

### Borusan Mannesmann Boru Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.

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The first industrial enterprise of one of Turkey's foremost business conglomerates, the Borusan Group, Borusan Mannesmann marked its 60th anniversary in 2018. Having operated with a global vision since its inception, the company merged its operations with Europe's leading steel and technology firm Salzgitter Mannesmann GMBH in 1998.

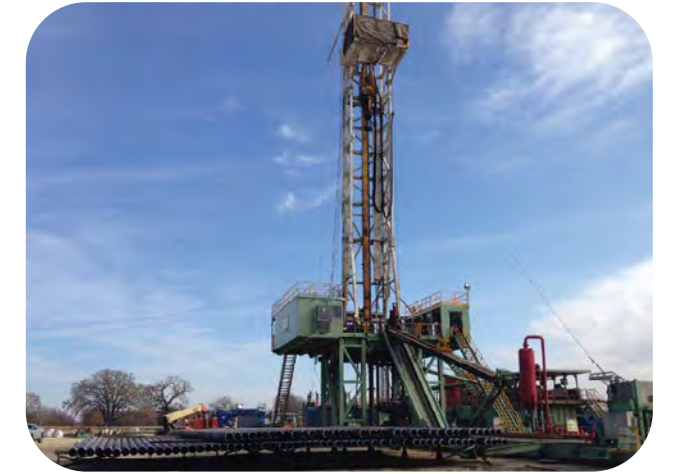
Today, Borusan Mannesmann continues its operations as a global brand with 2,038 employees offering more than 4,000 product varieties. Its 7 facilities across 3 continents and high sales volume have placed it on the map as a leading manufacturer in Europe and the world in the steel pipe industry.

Borusan Mannesmann brings its experience, expertise, and passion worldwide with its state-of-the-art pipes addressing all areas ranging from automotive to construction, energy to machinery production. The company continued its investments with a global perspective in accordance with market dynamics and made its first overseas investment in 2001 when it bought the facility in Vobarno and founded Borusan Mannesmann Vobarno Tubi S.p.A. The company then established Borusan Mannesmann Pipe US Inc. in 2014 to manage its Houston Baytown factory investment in the United States. Borusan Mannesmann Pipe US Inc. achieved success soon thanks to its advanced technology and innovative products and won the "Best Pipe Manufacturer" award given by one of the most prestigious publications in the United States, American Metal Market, in 2015, 2017, and 2020.

Having entered among Turkey's pioneering overseas investors with these breakthroughs, Borusan Mannesmann both seeks investment opportunities in different countries and aims to boost Turkey's competitiveness.

In addition to its contributions to our country with its exports to various countries in America, Europe, Africa, and Asia, it is also a driving force for the Turkish economy with the development assurance it gives for the coming years.

Having been ranked among Turkey's top 100 industrial enterprises for 50 years, Borusan Mannesmann goes beyond merely manufacturing pipes with its thousands of products, reliable service, quality, and the trails it has blazed in Turkey and the world, and builds Turkey's future. It delivers a sustainable society with its management policies as well as a developed country and a secure future with its large-scale investments.



## Production Site

### Gemlik

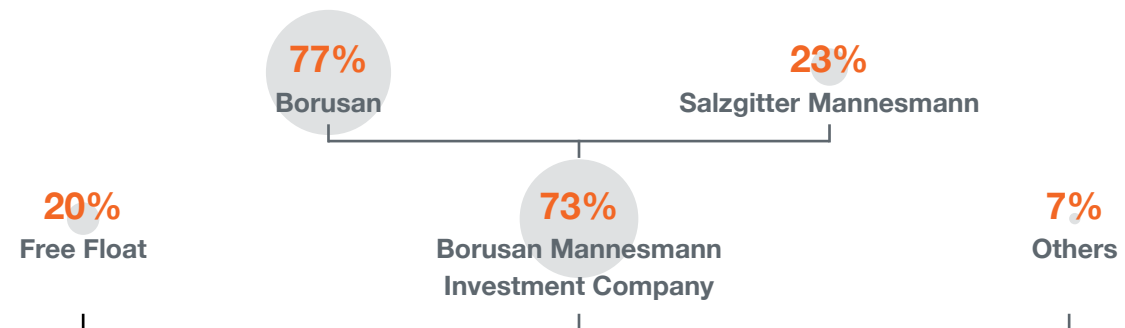
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- Flagship of Borusan Group with more than 60 years of pipe manufacturing experience
- Workforce of 1,800 people
- 20 years of Contract Management competency
- Has its own port (Borusan Port) adjacent to the mill, which brings operational flexibility in terms of logistics inbound and outbound
- Sole 24.5 m single seam API/ISO/EN large diameter line pipe producer in Europe
- Operates with 7 mills; 5 in Turkey, 1 in Italy, 1 in USA

### Corporate Structure

Borusan Group and Europe's leading steel and technology company; Salzgitter Mannesmann GmbH, merged their welded steel pipe investments in Turkey and named that partnership; "Borusan Mannesmann Boru Yatırım Holding" in 1998. The company has 73% shares of Borusan Mannesmann Boru San. ve Tic. A.Ş.



**BORUSAN  
MANNESMANN**



# PRODUCT INFORMATION

## Product Name

ERW Cold Formed  
Epoxy Coated Pipes

## ERW Water Pipes

### Production Standards & Material Qualities

- Production Norms  
EN 10224, EN 10255, ISO 65, ASTM A 53, ASTM A 795, ASTM A 589, EN 10217-1
- Production Standard For Threading and Coupling (1/2"-6")  
ISO 7/1, ANSI B.1.20.1, EN 10255
- Grooving (3/4"-12") according to Victaulic Standard.
- Medium Series Pipes can be used up to 25 bar operating pressure for water.

### Production Standards & Material

- Visual and Dimensional Inspection
- Leak tightness testing: Hydrostatic Test, Eddy Current Test

## Well Casing Pipes

### Production Standards & Material Qualities

- ASTM A 589 Type I, II, III, IV
- Production Standard
- Reliable High Steel Quality
- From Grade A or Grade B Material
- Weldable
- Threadable

### Tests & Certificates

- Visual and Dimensional Inspection
- Leak tightness testing: Hydrostatic Test, Eddy Current Test
- Destructive Tests: Flattening, Bending
- Mechanical Tests



- Chemical Analysis
- Metallographic Examination
- Others as required by the standards
- Mill Test Certificates
- Issued upon request according to  
- EN 10204 2.1; 2.2; 3.1; 3.2
- NDT Standards:  
- ET (EN ISO 10893-2), ET (ASTM E309)

## Circular Hollow Section

### Tests & Certificates

- Visual and Dimensional Inspection
- Mechanical Tests: Tensile Test Flattening Test, Flaring Test Expanding Test Impact Test
- Metallographic Examination
- Chemical Analysis
- Non Destructive Inspection: In-Line Ultrasonic (weld check) In-Line and offline Eddy Current (for round tubes)
- Mill Test Certificates - According to EN 10204 2.1; 2.2; 3.1; 3.2
- NDT Standards - ET (ISO 10893-2)
- Quality Certificates - EN 10219 - EN10210 CE marked

### Finishing Operations

Plain End-Square cut or bevelled Black, self-colored/uncoated

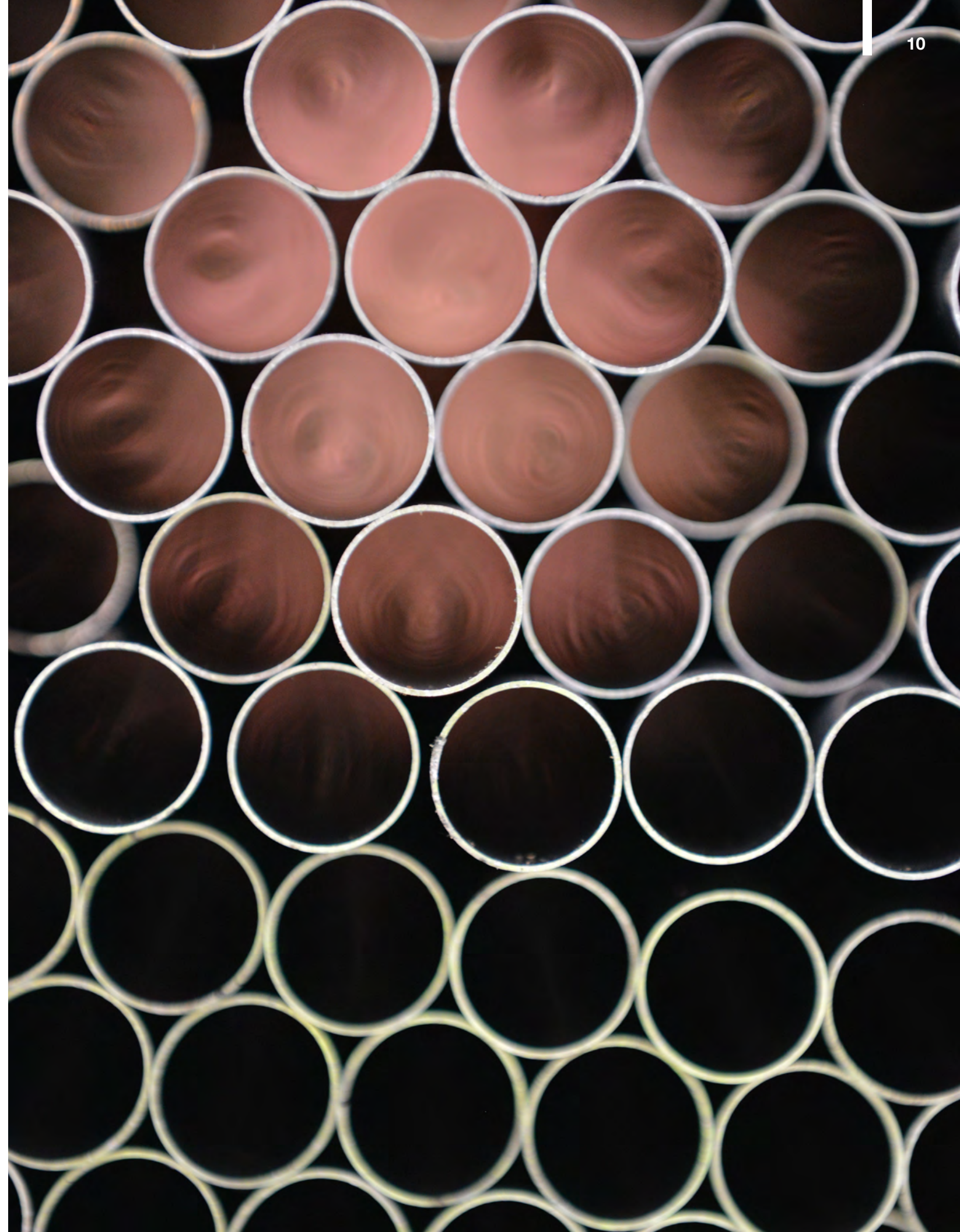
Mill protective oil coating; for both round, square and rectangular tubes, black varnish for outside surface of round tubes.

### Sizes

ERW Water Pipes	Piling Tubes	Well Casing Pipes	Circular Hollow Section
<b>Outside Diameter</b> 21.3mm - 339.7mm	<b>Outside Diameter</b> 21.3mm - 339.7mm	<b>Outside Diameter</b> 33.4mm - 323.9mm	<b>Outside Diameter</b> 21.3mm - 339.7mm
<b>Wall Thickness</b> 1.9mm - 12.7mm	<b>Wall Thickness</b> 1.9mm - 12.7mm	<b>Wall Thickness</b> 1.9mm - 12.7mm	<b>Wall Thickness</b> 1.9mm - 12.7mm
<b>Length</b> 3.00m - 13.00m	<b>Length</b> 3.00m - 13.00m	<b>Length</b> 3.00m - 13.00m	<b>Length</b> 3.00m - 13.00m

## Technical Specifications

Production Standards	Steel Grades
<b>ERW Water Pipes</b>	
TS EN 10255+A1	S195T
TS EN 10217-1	P195 TR1-TR2, P235 TR1-TR2, P265 TR1-TR2
ASTM A53 - ASTM A795	GrA, GrB
<b>Well Casing Pipes</b>	
ASTM A 589 Type I, II, III, IV	Grade A or Grade B
<b>Circular Hollow Section</b>	
EN 10305-3	E 155 - E 700
BS EN 10029	GR 43 C
ASTM A 500	GR A, GR B, GR C
EN 10219 (BS 6363), EN 10210-2	S 235, S 275, S 355, S 460 MH, NH (J0H, JRH, J2H, K2H, GR 34/26, GR 43/36)



### LCA Information

**Declared unit**

1 tonne (1000kg) of fabricated steel product manufactured in Gemlik facility (TR).

**Reference service life**

Not applicable

**Time representatives**

The production data in this LCA study represents the period of 1st January 2021 and 30th September 2021.

**Database(s) and LCA software used**

Simpro v9.2 and Ecoinvent v3.7.1

**Description of system boundaries**

Cradle to gate (A1-3) with options, modules C1-C4, module D.

**Data quality and data collection**

According to EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 specific data was used for module A3 (Processes the manufacturer has influence over) and was gathered from Borusan Mannesmann Gemlik plant. Specific data includes actual product weights, amounts of raw materials used, product content, energy consumption, transport figures, water consumption and amounts of wastes. For A1 and A2 modules, according to EN 15804:2012+A2:2019, generic data was applied and was obtained from Ecoinvent v3.7.1

**Allocation**

Mass allocation has been applied for preconsumer recycled materials according to EN 15804:2012+A2:2019.

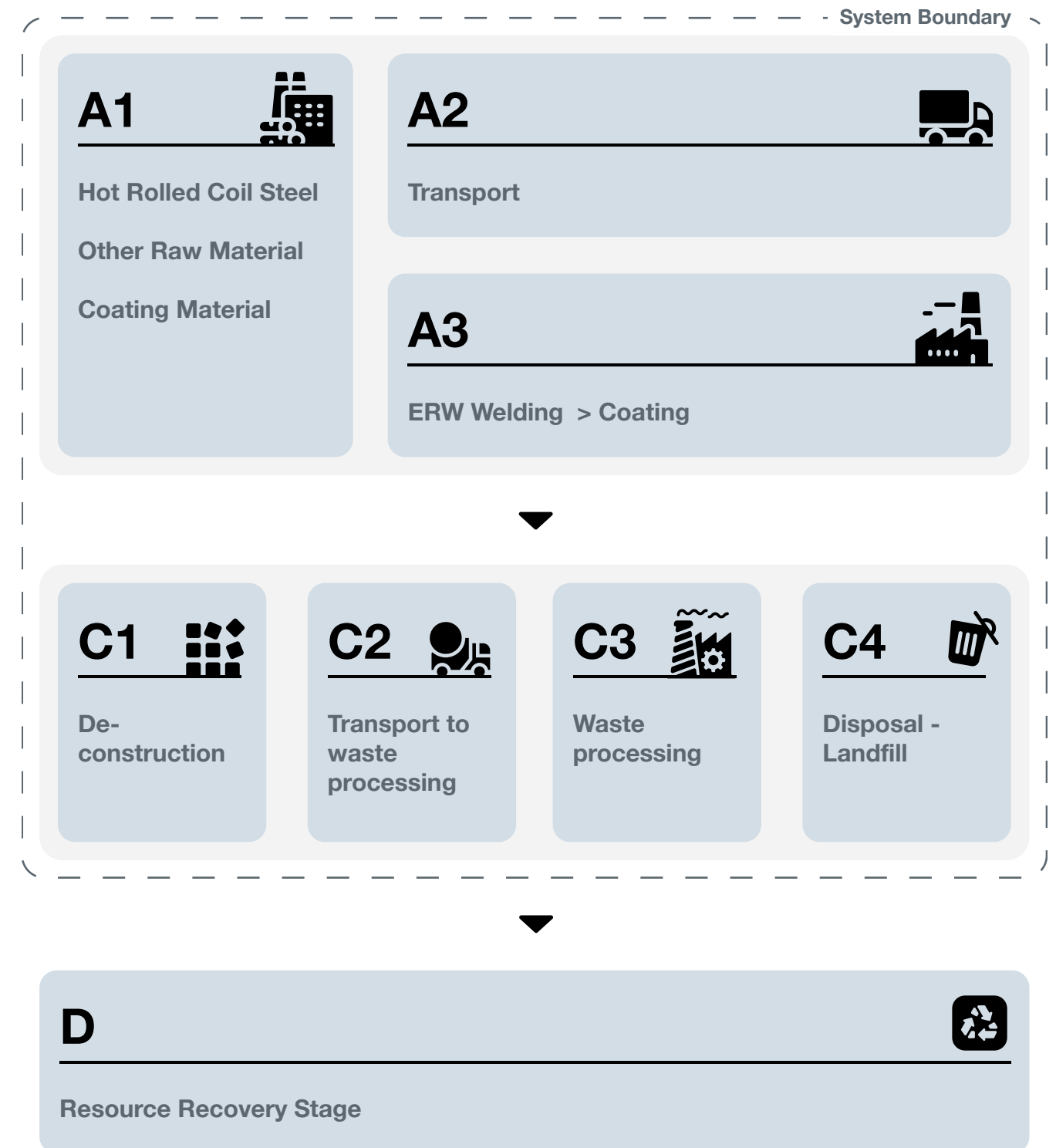
**Cut-off rules**

Life Cycle Inventory data for a minimum of 99% of total inflows to the three life cycle stages have been included and a cut-off rule of 1% regarding energy, mass and environmental relevance was applied. Impacts caused by treatment operations have been calculated lower than 1% environmental relevance.

**Modules declared, geographical scope, share of specific data (in GWP-GHG indicator) and data variation**

	Product Stage			Construction Process Stage		Use Stage							End of Life Stage				Resource Recovery Stage
	Raw Material Supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from the gate to the site	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	De-construction	Transport	Disposal	Waste Processing	Reuse - Recovery - Recycling Potential
<b>Modules</b>	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Modules Declared	X	X	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	X	X	X	X	X
Geography	GLO	GLO	TR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO	GLO
Specific data used	>99.5%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variation-products	Not Relevant			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variation-sites	Not Relevant			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### System Diagram



## Description of Raw Materials

### A1 - Raw Materials Supply

This stage takes into account raw material extraction, processing and energy used in the production process.

### A2 - Transport to the Manufacturer

This stages include transportation of the raw materials from supplier to factory gate. Transportation types are considered as seaway, road, etc.

### A3 - Manufacturing

This stage includes energy and water consumption during the manufacturing process. Additionally, packaging materials are covered by this stage. Followed production processes are as;

- Tape slitting section
- Welding
- Coating

### C1 - De-construction

The dismantling of steel pipe has a very low impact considering the impact throughout the life of the installation. It is assumed that, in C1 module, same electricity and diesel is consumed as during the construction installation of steel pipe.

### C2 - Transport to Waste Processing

An average distance of 100km has been assumed for the transport to recycling facility. Transport is calculated on the basis of a scenario with the parameters described in the table below.

#### Parameters C2 Module

Transport by road\* Lorry >32 metric ton

Distance (km) 100

Database Ecoinvent v3.7.1

\*Technology is euro 6

### C3 - Waste Processing for Reuse, Recovery and/or Recycling

The material and energy expenses required for Module C3 are negligible. It is assumed that there is no sorting or processing required for steel pipes.

### C4 - Final Disposal

100% of used product after the lifetime will be collected and recycled into the manufacturing system. It is assumed that 5% of the product is lost during de-construction and 95% is reached to recycling system.

### D - Reuse, Recovery or Recycling Potential

Scrap inputs to the production stage are subtracted from scrap to be recycled at end of life in order to obtain the net scrap output from the product system. This remaining net scrap is then delivered to recycling process. Module D reports the environmental aspects of recycled scrap generated at the end of life minus that used at the production stage.

### Information on Which Life Cycle Stages Are Not Considered

This EPD only covers the Cradle to Gate A1-3, C1-4 and D stages because other stages are very dependent on particular scenarios and are better developed for specific building or construction works.

### Content Declaration

Content declaration of 1000kg of ERW Steel Pipe	
Material	Share
Steel Coil	99.0 - 99.9%
Renewable Material	0%
Biogenic Carbon	0%
Coating Materials	0.1 - 1%

\*The product does not content "Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)" compounds.





# ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE

## Potential Environmental Impact

Mandatory Indicators According to EN 15804

Results for 1000kg of ERW Steel Pipe							
Indicator	Unit	A1:A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
<b>GWP-fossil</b>	kg CO2 eq	2455	1.28	8.67	0	0.262	-1647
<b>GWP-biogenic</b>	kg CO2 eq	20.1	0.031	0.019	0	8.13E-04	-8.83
<b>GWP-luluc</b>	kg CO2 eq	1.23	1.65E-03	2.53E-03	0	7.12E-05	-0.757
<b>GWP-total</b>	kg CO2 eq	2476	1.31	8.70	0	0.263	-1657
<b>ODP</b>	kg CFC 11eq	1.23E-04	7.22E-08	2.13E-06	0	1.08E-07	-7.34E-05
<b>AP</b>	mol H+ eq	10.5	6.19E-03	0.027	0	2.48E-03	-6.97
<b>EP-Freshwater</b>	kg PO43- eq	1.17	7.86E-04	3.03E-03	0	3.32E-04	-0.750
<b>EP- Aquatic Freshwater</b>	kg P eq	0.116	9.32E-05	6.50E-05	0	2.76E-06	-0.070
<b>EP-Marine</b>	kg N eq	2.17	1.28E-03	6.11E-03	0	8.60E-04	-1.44
<b>EP-Terrestrial</b>	kg N eq	24.1	0.012	0.068	0	9.47E-03	-15.9
<b>POCP</b>	kg NMVOC eq	11.0	4.50E-03	0.027	0	2.75E-03	-7.13
<b>ADP-minerals &amp; metals*</b>	kg Sb eq	0.033	9.24E-06	2.12E-05	0	5.87E-07	-0.024
<b>ADP-fossil*</b>	MJ	26194	18.9	141	0	7.35	-16065
<b>WDP</b>	m3	766	0.995	0.466	0	0.330	-299

Acronyms

**GWP-fossil** = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; **GWP-biogenic** = Global Warming Potential biogenic; **GWP-luluc** = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; **ODP** = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; **AP** = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; **EP-freshwater** = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; **EP-marine** = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; **EP-terrestrial** = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; **POCP** = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; **ADP-minerals&metals** = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; **ADP-fossil** = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; **WDP** = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

\* Disclaimer: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties of these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.



## Potential Environmental Impact

Additional Mandatory and Voluntary Indicators

Results for 1000kg of ERW Steel Pipe							
Indicator	Unit	A1:A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
<b>GWP-GHG<sup>1</sup></b>	kg CO2 eq	2363	1.23	8.59	0	0.258	-1584
Results for 1000kg of ERW Steel Pipe							
<b>PM</b>	[disease inc]	1.64E-04	3.89E-07	7.57E-07	0	4.84E-08	-1.20E-04
<b>IRP</b>	[kBq U235 eq]	57.6	0.110	0.620	0	0.030	-27.2
<b>ET-freshwater</b>	[CTUe]	63255	30.8	108	0	4.62	-45356
<b>HT-cancer</b>	[CTUh]	1.45E-05	3.57E-08	3.31E-09	0	1.38E-10	-1.00E-05
<b>HT-non-cancer</b>	[CTUh]	5.36E-05	3.17E-08	1.12E-07	0	2.88E-09	-3.67E-05
<b>SQP</b>	[pt]	11161	4.80	162	0	15.4	-7702

Acronyms

**GWP-GHG** = Global Warming Potential total excl. biogenic carbon following IPCC AR5 methodology; **IRP** = Ionizing radiation, human health; **ET-freshwater** = Eco-toxicity (freshwater); **HT-cancer** = Human toxicity, cancer effects; **HT-non-cancer** = Human toxicity, non-cancer effects; **SQP** = Potential soil quality index (SQP)

<sup>1</sup> The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

Use of Resources

Results for 1000kg of ERW Steel Pipe							
Indicator	Unit	A1:A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	kg CO2 eq	2536	2.22	1.72	0	0.059	-1594
PERM	kg CO2 eq	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERT	kg CO2 eq	2536	2.22	1.72	0	0.059	-1594
PENRE	kg CO2 eq	27729	20.0	150	0	7.81	-17000
PENRM	kg CFC 11eq	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENRT	mol H+ eq	27729	20.0	150	0	7.81	-17000
SM	kg N eq	1047	0	0	0	0	0
RSF	kg N eq	0	0	0	0	0	0
NRSF	kg NMVOC eq	0	0	0	0	0	0
FW	kg Sb eq	93.7	0.170	0.129	0	0.012	-38.3

Acronyms

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water



Waste Production

Results for 1000kg of ERW Steel Pipe							
Indicator	Unit	A1:A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	3.30E-03	0	0	0	0	0
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	0.274	0	0	0	0	0
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0

Output Flows

Results for 1000kg of ERW Steel Pipe							
Indicator	Unit	A1:A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Component for re-use	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0
Materials for recycling	kg	72.4	0	0	0	950	0
Materials for energy recycling	kg	7.06	0	0	0	0	0
Exported energy, electricity	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radioactive waste disposed	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0

## REFERENCES

### ISO 14020:2000

Environmental labels and declarations -- General principles

### ISO 14040:2006

Environmental management -- Life cycle assessment -- Principles and framework

### ISO 14044:2006

Environmental management -- Life cycle assessment -- Requirements and guidelines

### ISO 14025:2006

Environmental labels and declarations -- Type III environmental declarations -- Principles and procedures

### EN 15804:2012+A2:2019

Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction product

### The International EPD® System

[www.environdec.com](http://www.environdec.com)

### The International EPD® System The General Programme Instructions v3.01

### The International EPD® System PCR 2029:14 Construction products v1.1 (EN 15804:A2)

### Ecoinvent 3.7.1

[www.ecoinvent.org](http://www.ecoinvent.org)

### SimaPro LCA Software

[www.simapro.com](http://www.simapro.com)

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